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to all and to each

this is about the grammar of new language which is called rotkib and the alphabet that is used in writing the words of rotkib is the new alphabet whose font is called sibiktor 10 and the alphabet that is used in writing the latin letters here is the latin alphabet whose font is called sibiktor 33 and the fonts sibiktor 10 and sibiktor 33 can be found and downloaded from this link:

the 82 alphabets and fonts of tagalog language and the others

<https://app.box.com/s/hmxf8jhl17zz0jsh7j8d8jqf7yz9ms4jz>

the words of rotkib language are in new rotkib - tagalog dictionary, first publication, that can be found and downloaded from this link:

<https://app.box.com/s/a16321ubq1ef8ym6bk5vglefig2ehr19>

this grammar is the short grammar of rotkib language and the long grammar of it will be published in internet

the rotkib language has the sixteen consonants and they are:

x = the glottal stop

q = the ng or the velar nasal

□ x

□ h

□ s

⊥ k

+ g

⊥ q

⊥ t

⊥ d

⊥ n

⊥ p

⊥ b

⊥ m

⊥ r

⊥ l

□ w
□ y

and the vowels of rotkib are five and they are:

ı a ııııı
ı i ııııı
ı e ııııı
ı u ııııı
ı o ııııı

and the vowels of rotkib that have the accent are five and they are:

ı á ııııı
ı í ııııı
ı é ııııı
ı ú ııııı
ı ó ııııı

the nouns of rotkib have the cases and they are:

the nounal root: ııııı bátax child
the nounal root: ııııı kutsára spoon
the nounal root: ııııı xáso dog
the nounal root: ııııı bigás rice
the nounal root: ııııı mésa table
the nounal root: ııııı báhay house
the nounal root: ııııı búkid field
the nounal root: ııııı xumága morning
the nounal root: ııııı gútom hunger
the nounal root: ııııı laláki man
the nounal root: ııııı búti goodness

1. the nominative case: ııııııı xaqbátax the-child
2. the instrumental 1 case: ııııııı naqbátax by-child
3. the instrumental 2 case: ııııııı naqxáso by-dog
4. the instrumental 3 case: ııııııı naqkutsára by-spoon
5. the accusative case: ııııııı naqbigás the-rice
6. the genitive case: ııııııı naqbátax of-child
7. the locative 1 case: ııııııı samésa on-table
8. the locative 2 case: ııııııı sabáhay in-house
9. the dative case: ııııııı sabúkid to-field
10. the timal case: ııııııı saxumága in-morning
11. the causative case: ııııııı sagútom because-of-hunger
12. the benefactive case: ııııııı sabátax, para-sabátax for-child
13. the ablative case: ııııııı muláx-sabáhay from-house
14. the adjectival case: ııııııı mabúti good, with-goodness
15. the vocative case: ııııııı bátax child

the verbs of rotkib have the case or the cases and the aspect

the affixes of aspect of verbs:

the imperative affix: חֲלֵל

the infinitive affix: לִלְכֹּס

the future affix: יִלְכֹּס

the imperfect affix: לֹכֵס

the perfect affix: לָכַס

1. the nominative case

the nominative affix: לִלְכֹּס

the verbal root: לִלְכֹּס lútox cook

the imperative aspect: חֲלֵל לִלְכֹּס maglútox xaqbátax let cook the-child

the infinitive aspect: לִלְכֹּס לִלְכֹּס maglútox xaqbátax to cook the-child

the future aspect: יִלְכֹּס לִלְכֹּס maglúlútox xaqbátax will cook the-child

the imperfect aspect: לֹכֵס לִלְכֹּס maglinúlútox xaqbátax cooks the-child

the perfect aspect: לָכַס לִלְכֹּס maglinútox xaqbátax cooked the-child

2. the instrumental 1 case

the instrumental 1 affix: בְּחֵל

the verbal root: לִלְכֹּס lútox cook

the imperative aspect: $\text{חֲלֵל לִלְכֹּס בְּחֵל}$ lútoxin naqbátax be cooked by-child

the infinitive aspect: $\text{לִלְכֹּס לִלְכֹּס בְּחֵל}$ lútoxin naqbátax to be cooked by-child

the future aspect: $\text{יִלְכֹּס לִלְכֹּס בְּחֵל}$ lúlútoxin naqbátax will be cooked by-child

the imperfect aspect: $\text{לֹכֵס לִלְכֹּס בְּחֵל}$ linúlútoxin naqbátax is/are cooked by-child

the perfect aspect: $\text{לָכַס לִלְכֹּס בְּחֵל}$ linútoxin naqbátax was/were cooked by-child

3. the nominative case and the instrumental 2 case

the nominative affix: לִלְכֹּס

the instrumental 2 affix: בְּחֵל

the verbal root: לִלְכֹּס lútox cook

the imperative aspect: $\text{חֲלֵל לִלְכֹּס בְּחֵל לִלְכֹּס}$ maglútoxin xaqbátax naqlaláki let cook the-child by-man

the infinitive aspect: $\text{לִלְכֹּס לִלְכֹּס בְּחֵל לִלְכֹּס}$ maglútoxin xaqbátax naqlaláki to cook the-child by-man

the future aspect: $\text{יִלְכֹּס לִלְכֹּס בְּחֵל לִלְכֹּס}$ maglúlútoxin xaqbátax naqlaláki will cook the-child by-man

the imperfect aspect: $\text{לֹכֵס לִלְכֹּס בְּחֵל לִלְכֹּס}$



maglinúlútoxin xaqbátax naqlaláki cooks the-child by-man
the perfect aspect: מַגְלִין לִּלְטוֹחַ יְלֵד בְּיָד אִישׁ
maglinútoxin xaqbátax naqlaláki cooked the-child by-man

4. the instrumental 1 case and the instrumental 2 case

the instrumental 1 affix: בְּ-

the instrumental 2 affix: לְ-

the verbal root: לִטוֹחַ lútox cook

the imperative aspect: לִטְוֵחַ יְלֵד בְּיָד אִישׁ לִלְטוֹחַ

lútoxinin naqbátax naqlaláki be cooked by-child by-man

the infinitive aspect: לִטְוֹחַ יְלֵד בְּיָד אִישׁ לִלְטוֹחַ

lútoxinin naqbátax naqlaláki to be cooked by-child by-man

the future aspect: לִטְוֵחַ יְלֵד בְּיָד אִישׁ לִלְטוֹחַ lúlútoxinin
naqbátax naqlaláki will be cooked by-child by-man

the imperfect aspect: לִטְוֵחַ יְלֵד בְּיָד אִישׁ לִלְטוֹחַ

linúlútoxinin naqbátax naqlaláki is/are cooked by-child by-man

the perfect aspect: מִגְלִין לִּלְטוֹחַ יְלֵד בְּיָד אִישׁ

linútoxinin naqbátax naqlaláki was/were cooked by-child by-man

5. the nominative case and the instrumental 3 case

the nominative affix: -

the instrumental 3 affix: בְּ-

the verbal root: לִטוֹחַ lútox cook

the imperative aspect: לִטְוֵחַ יְלֵד בְּיָד אִישׁ בְּאֵשׁ

maglútoxin xaqbátax naqkalán let cook the-child by-stove

the infinitive aspect: לִטְוֹחַ יְלֵד בְּיָד אִישׁ בְּאֵשׁ

maglútoxin xaqbátax naqkalán to cook the-child by-stove

the future aspect: לִטְוֵחַ יְלֵד בְּיָד אִישׁ בְּאֵשׁ

maglúlútoxin xaqbátax naqkalán will cook the-child by-stove

the imperfect aspect: לִטְוֵחַ יְלֵד בְּיָד אִישׁ בְּאֵשׁ

maglinúlútoxin xaqbátax naqkalán cooks the-child by-stove

the perfect aspect: מִגְלִין לִּלְטוֹחַ יְלֵד בְּיָד אִישׁ בְּאֵשׁ

maglinútoxin xaqbátax naqkalán cooked the-child by-stove

6. the instrumental 1 case and the instrumental 3 case

the instrumental 1 affix: בְּ-

the instrumental 3 affix: בְּ-

the verbal root: לִטוֹחַ lútox cook

the imperative aspect: לִטְוֵחַ יְלֵד בְּיָד אִישׁ בְּאֵשׁ

lútoxinin naqbátax naqkalán be cooked by-child by-stove

the infinitive aspect: לִטְוֹחַ יְלֵד בְּיָד אִישׁ בְּאֵשׁ

lútoxinin naqbátax naqkalán to be cooked by-child by-stove

the future aspect: לִטְוֵחַ יְלֵד בְּיָד אִישׁ בְּאֵשׁ lúlútoxinin
naqbátax naqkalán will be cooked by-child by-stove

the imperfect aspect: לִטְוֵחַ יְלֵד בְּיָד אִישׁ בְּאֵשׁ

linúlútoxinin naqbátax naqkalán is/are cooked by-child by-stove

the perfect aspect: מִגְלִין לִּלְטוֹחַ יְלֵד בְּיָד אִישׁ בְּאֵשׁ linútoxinin
naqbátax naqkalán was/were cooked by-child by-stove

7. the nominative case and the accusative case

the nominative affix: ׀

the accusative affix: ׀

the verbal root: לטח לטח cook

the imperative aspect: ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀

maglútoxin xaqbátax naqbigás let cook the-child the-rice

the infinitive aspect: ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀

maglútoxin xaqbátax naqbigás to cook the-child the-rice

the future aspect: ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀

maglúlútoxin xaqbátax naqbigás will cook the-child the-rice

the imperfect aspect: ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀

maglinúlútoxin xaqbátax naqbigás cooks the-child the-rice

the perfect aspect: ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀

maglinútoxin xaqbátax naqbigás cooked the-child the-rice

8. the instrumental 1 case and the accusative case

the instrumental 1 affix: ׀

the accusative affix: ׀

the verbal root: לטח לטח cook

the imperative aspect: ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀

lútoxinin naqbátax naqbigás be cooked by-child the-rice

the infinitive aspect: ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀

lútoxinin naqbátax naqbigás to be cooked by-child the-rice

the future aspect: ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀

lúlútoxinin naqbátax naqbigás will be cooked by-child the-rice

the imperfect aspect: ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀

linúlútoxinin naqbátax naqbigás is cooked by-child the-rice

the perfect aspect: ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀

linútoxinin naqbátax naqbigás was cooked by-child the-rice

9. the nominative case and the genitive case

the nominative affix: ׀

the genitive affix: ׀

the verbal root: לטח לטח cook

the imperative aspect: ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀

maglútoxin xaqnánay naqbátax let cook the-mother of-child

the infinitive aspect: ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀

maglútoxin xaqnánay naqbátax to cook the-mother of-child

the future aspect: ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀

maglúlútoxin xaqnánay naqbátax will cook the-mother of-child

the imperfect aspect: ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀

maglinúlútoxin xaqnánay naqbátax cooks the-mother of-child

the perfect aspect: ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀ ׀לטח׀

maglinútoxin xaqnánay naqbátax cooked the-mother of-child

10. the instrumental 1 case and the genitive case

the instrumental 1 affix: ׀

the genitive affix: ׀

the verbal root: לטח לטח cook



the imperative aspect: $\text{ḥ-l-n-ṣ-t-ṣ-r-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ n-ṣ-m-n}^{\text{u}} \text{ t-ṣ-h-ṣ}$
 lútoxinin naqnánay naqbátax be cooked by-mother of-child
 the infinitive aspect: $\text{ḥ-l-n-ṣ-t-ṣ-r-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ n-ṣ-m-n}^{\text{u}} \text{ t-ṣ-h-ṣ}$
 lútoxinin naqnánay naqbátax to be cooked by-mother of-child
 the future aspect: $\text{ḥ-l-n-ṣ-t-ṣ-r-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ n-ṣ-m-n}^{\text{u}} \text{ t-ṣ-h-ṣ}$ lúlútoxinin
 naqnánay naqbátax will be cooked by-mother of-child
 the imperfect aspect: $\text{ḥ-l-n-ṣ-t-ṣ-r-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ n-ṣ-m-n}^{\text{u}} \text{ t-ṣ-h-ṣ}$
 linúlútoxinin naqnánay naqbátax is/are cooked by-mother of-child
 the perfect aspect: $\text{ḥ-l-n-ṣ-t-ṣ-r-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ n-ṣ-m-n}^{\text{u}} \text{ t-ṣ-h-ṣ}$
 linútoxinin naqnánay naqbátax was/were cooked by-mother of-child

11. the nominative case and the locative 1 case

the nominative affix: ṣ
 the locative 1 affix: ṣ
 the verbal root: ṣ-l-ṣ káxin eat
 the imperative aspect: $\text{ḥ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}}$
 magkáxinan xaqbátax samésa let eat the-child on-table
 the infinitive aspect: $\text{ḥ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}}$
 magkáxinan xaqbátax samésa to eat the-child on-table
 the future aspect: $\text{ḥ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}}$
 magkákáxinan xaqbátax samésa will eat the-child on-table
 the imperfect aspect: $\text{ḥ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}}$
 magkinákáxinan xaqbátax samésa eats the-child on-table
 the perfect aspect: $\text{ḥ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}}$
 magkináxinan xaqbátax samésa ate the-child on-table

12. the instrumental 1 case and the locative 1 case

the instrumental 1 affix: ṣ
 the locative 1 affix: ṣ
 the verbal root: ṣ-l-ṣ káxin eat
 the imperative aspect: $\text{ḥ-l-n-ṣ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ n-ṣ-h-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}}$
 káxininan naqbátax samésa be eaten by-child on-table
 the infinitive aspect: $\text{ḥ-l-n-ṣ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ n-ṣ-h-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}}$
 káxininan naqbátax samésa to be eaten by-child on-table
 the future aspect: $\text{ḥ-l-n-ṣ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ n-ṣ-h-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}}$ kákáxininan
 naqbátax samésa will be eaten by-child on-table
 the imperfect aspect: $\text{ḥ-l-n-ṣ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ n-ṣ-h-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}}$
 kinákáxininan naqbátax samésa is/are eaten by-child on-table
 the perfect aspect: $\text{ḥ-l-n-ṣ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ n-ṣ-h-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}}$ kináxininan
 naqbátax samésa was/were eaten by-child on-table

13. the nominative case and the locative 2 case

the nominative affix: ṣ
 the locative 2 affix: ḥ-l-ṣ
 the verbal root: ṣ-l-ṣ káxin eat
 the imperative aspect: $\text{ḥ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ḥ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ}$
 magkáxinan xaqbátax sabáhay let eat the-child in-house
 the infinitive aspect: $\text{ḥ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ṣ-l-ṣ}^{\text{u}} \text{ ḥ-l-ṣ-l-ṣ}$
 magkáxinan xaqbátax sabáhay to eat the-child in-house

the perfect aspect: ႁႃႏႃႏႃႏႃႏႃႏ ႏႃႏႃႏႃႏ ႏႃႏႃႏႃႏ
pinuntáhinan naqbátax sabúkid was/were gone by-child to-field

17. the nominative case and the timal case

the nominative affix: $\sqcup \neg \sqsubset$

the timal affix: $\perp \neg \square$

the verbal root: 𐤀𐤍𐤔 káxin eat

the imperative aspect: ተረጋግጦታል፣ ተረጋግጦታል፣ ተረጋግጦታል፤

maqkáxinan xaqbátax saxumága let eat the-child in-morning

the infinitive aspect: ᐃᓚᕈᑦᐅᑦ ᐱᓇᔭᒃᐅᑦ ᐱᓇᔭᒃᐅᑦ

magkáxinan xaqbátax saxumága to eat the-child in-morning

the future aspect: ᐱᓕᑭᐸᓂᒃᔨᓄᖅ ᐱᓕᑭᐸᓂᒃᔨᓄᖅ ᐱᓕᑭᐸᓂᒃᔨᓄᖅ magkákáxinan

xagbátax saxumága will eat the-child in-morning

the imperfect aspect: 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 84

maqkinákáxinan xaqbátax saxumága eats the-child in-morning

the perfect aspect: $\neg L \neg C \neg J \neg C C L \neg J$ $\neg L \neg C \neg J \neg C \neg L \neg J$ $\neg L \neg C \neg J \neg C \neg L \neg J$

magkináxinan xagbátax saxumága ate the-child in-morning

18. the instrumental 1 case and the timal case

the instrumental 1 affix: $\square\text{-}\square$

the timal affix: ㄣ

the verbal root: 𐤀𐤍𐤔 káxin eat

the imperative aspect: ተገባር ጋር ርረር ገ፤ በገር ተካህ፤ ጋር ተዛዞ።

káxininan naqbátax saxumága be eaten by-child in-morning

[illegible]

káxininan naqbátax saxumága to be eaten by-child in-morning

the future aspect: ꞰꞬꞮꞣꞪꞩꞢꞤ ꞮꞣꞥꞨꞢꞤ ꞮꞣꞥꞨꞢꞤ kákáxininan

nagbátax saxumága will be eaten by-child in-morning

the imperfect aspect: $\neg \text{L} \neg \text{C} \neg \text{J} \neg \text{CC} \neg \text{L} \neg \text{I} \neg \text{C} \neg \text{L} \neg \text{U} \neg \text{J} \neg \text{C} \neg \text{H} \neg \text{P} \neg$

kinákáxininan nagbátax saxumága is/are eaten by-child in-morning

the perfect aspect: 𐎧𐎡𐎴𐎧𐎡𐎴𐎧𐎡𐎴𐎧𐎡𐎴𐎧𐎡𐎴𐎧𐎡𐎴𐎧𐎡𐎴𐎧𐎡𐎴𐎧𐎡𐎴 kináxininan

nagbátax saxumága was/were eaten by-child in-morning

19. the nominative case and the causative case

the nominative affix: $\sqcup \neg \sqsubset$

the causative affix: $\neg\gamma\Box$

the verbal root: 吃 káxīn eat

the imperative aspect: $\vdash_L U \neg C \neg \neg CC_L \neg \neg U \neg C \neg \neg U \vdash_L C H_P$

maqkaxinan xaqbatax saqútom let eat the-child because-of-hunger

the infinitive aspect: ᐃᓚᕈᑦᔪᓂᓄᓇᒃ ᐅᓂᓂᓄᓇᒃ ᐅᓂᓂᓄᓇᒃ

maqkáxinan xaqbátax saqútom to eat the-child because-of-hunger

the future aspect: ᐱᓚᕈᑦᔪᓄᓂᒃ ᐱᓚᕈᑦᔪᓄᓂᒃ ᐱᓚᕈᑦᔪᓄᓂᒃ maqkákáxinan

xagbátax sagútom will eat the-child because-of-hunger

the imperfect aspect: $\vdash_L U \neg C \dashv\vdash \neg CC_L \neg$; $U \neg C \dashv\vdash L U$; $\dashv\vdash \neg C h_1 P^k$

magkinákáxinan xagbátax saqútom eats the-child because-of-hunger

the perfect aspect: ገረዛው ገደብ ሆኖ ለገደብ ሆኖ ለገደብ ሆኖ

magkináxinan xagbátax sagútom ate the-child because-of-hunger

20. the instrumental 1 case and the causative case

the instrumental 1 affix: ןַחֲ
the causative affix: חֲ
the verbal root: אָכַל káxin eat
the imperative aspect: חֲלֹאֵךְ אֲכַלְךָ וְאֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ
káxininan naqbátax sagútom be eaten by-child because-of-hunger
the infinitive aspect: אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ
káxininan naqbátax sagútom to be eaten by-child because-of-hunger
the future aspect: אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ kákáxininan
naqbátax sagútom will be eaten by-child because-of-hunger
the imperfect aspect: אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ
kinákáxininan naqbátax sagútom is/are eaten by-child because-of-hunger
the perfect aspect: אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ kináxininan
naqbátax sagútom was/were eaten by-child because-of-hunger

21. the nominative case and the benefactive case

the nominative affix: ןַחֲ
the benefactive affix: חֲ
the verbal root: אָכַל lútox cook
the imperative aspect: חֲלֹאֵךְ אֲכַלְךָ וְאֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ
maglútoxan xaqlaláki sabátax/para-sabátax let cook the-man for-child
the infinitive aspect: אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ
maglútoxan xaqlaláki sabátax/para-sabátax to cook the-man for-child
the future aspect: אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ
maglútoxan xaqlaláki sabátax/para-sabátax will cook the-man for-child
the imperfect aspect: אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ
maglinútoxan xaqlaláki sabátax/para-sabátax cooks the-man for-child
the perfect aspect: אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ
maglinútoxan xaqlaláki sabátax/para-sabátax cooked the-man for-child

22. the instrumental 1 case and the benefactive case

the instrumental 1 affix: ןַחֲ
the benefactive affix: חֲ
the verbal root: אָכַל lútox cook
the imperative aspect: חֲלֹאֵךְ אֲכַלְךָ וְאֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ
lútoxinan naqlaláki sabátax/para-sabátax be cooked by-man for-child
the infinitive aspect: אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ
lútoxinan naqlaláki sabátax/para-sabátax to be cooked by-man for-child
the future aspect: אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ lúlútoxinan
naqlaláki sabátax/para-sabátax will be cooked by-man for-child
the imperfect aspect: אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ אֲכַלְךָ חֲלֹאֵךְ
linúlútoxinan naqlaláki sabátax/para-sabátax is/are cooked by-man

for-child

the perfect aspect: לִנְטוֹחַן נַקְבָּאֵת סַבָּאֵת לְפָנֵי הַיָּלְדִּים

linútoxinan naqlaláki sabátax/para-sabátax was/were cooked by-man
for-child

23. the nominative case and the ablative case

the nominative affix: הַ

the ablative affix: מִן

the verbal root: לָקַד lakad walk

the imperative aspect: הֲלֹךְ הַיָּלְדִּים מִן הַבַּיִת לָקַד הַיָּלְדִּים

maglákad xaqbátax mulax-sabáhay let walk the-child fom-house

the infinitive aspect: לֵלְכֵי הַיָּלְדִּים מִן הַבַּיִת לָקַד הַיָּלְדִּים

maglákad xaqbátax mulax-sabáhay to walk the-child fom-house

the future aspect: יֵלְכֵי הַיָּלְדִּים מִן הַבַּיִת לָקַד הַיָּלְדִּים maglálákad

xaqbátax mulax-sabáhay will walk the-child fom-house

the imperfect aspect: הֹלֵךְ הַיָּלְדִּים מִן הַבַּיִת לָקַד הַיָּלְדִּים

maglinálákad xaqbátax mulax-sabáhay walks the-child fom-house

the perfect aspect: הִלָּךְ הַיָּלְדִּים מִן הַבַּיִת לָקַד הַיָּלְדִּים maglinákad

xaqbátax mulax-sabáhay walked the-child fom-house

24. the instrumental 1 case and the ablative case

the instrumental 1 affix: בְּ

the ablative affix: מִן

the verbal root: לָקַד lakad walk

the imperative aspect: הֲלֹךְ הַיָּלְדִּים בְּפָנֵי הַיָּלְדִּים מִן הַבַּיִת לָקַד הַיָּלְדִּים
naqbátax mulax-sabáhay be walked by-child fom-house

the infinitive aspect: לֵלְכֵי הַיָּלְדִּים בְּפָנֵי הַיָּלְדִּים מִן הַבַּיִת לָקַד הַיָּלְדִּים
naqbátax mulax-sabáhay to be walked by-child fom-house

the future aspect: יֵלְכֵי הַיָּלְדִּים בְּפָנֵי הַיָּלְדִּים מִן הַבַּיִת לָקַד הַיָּלְדִּים lálákadin

naqbátax mulax-sabáhay will be walked by-child fom-house

the imperfect aspect: הֹלֵךְ הַיָּלְדִּים בְּפָנֵי הַיָּלְדִּים מִן הַבַּיִת לָקַד הַיָּלְדִּים

linálákadin naqbátax mulax-sabáhay is/are walked by-child fom-house

the perfect aspect: הִלָּךְ הַיָּלְדִּים בְּפָנֵי הַיָּלְדִּים מִן הַבַּיִת לָקַד הַיָּלְדִּים linákadin

naqbátax mulax-sabáhay was/were walked by-child fom-house

25. the nominative case and the adjectival case

the nominative affix: הַ

the adjectival affix: יָ

the verbal root: לָטוֹחַ lútox cook

the imperative aspect: הֲלֹךְ הַיָּלְדִּים לָטוֹחַ הַיָּלְדִּים לְפָנֵי הַיָּלְדִּים

maglútox xaqbátax mabúti let cook the-child good

the infinitive aspect: לֵלְכֵי הַיָּלְדִּים לָטוֹחַ הַיָּלְדִּים לְפָנֵי הַיָּלְדִּים maglútox
xaqbátax mabúti to cook the-child good

the future aspect: יֵלְכֵי הַיָּלְדִּים לָטוֹחַ הַיָּלְדִּים לְפָנֵי הַיָּלְדִּים maglúlútox

xaqbátax mabúti will cook the-child good

the imperfect aspect: הֹלֵךְ הַיָּלְדִּים לָטוֹחַ הַיָּלְדִּים לְפָנֵי הַיָּלְדִּים

maglinúlútox xaqbátax mabúti cooks the-child good

the perfect aspect: הִלָּךְ הַיָּלְדִּים לָטוֹחַ הַיָּלְדִּים לְפָנֵי הַיָּלְדִּים maglinútox



26. the instrumental 1 case and the adjectival case

the adjectival affix: $\text{H} \neg \text{C}$

the imperative aspect: ἔλκετο γὰρ τὸν πόδα μου ἐν τοῖς λίθοις

the infinitive aspect: ሲጠቀሙበት ደብዳቤ ሲያውጡት ሲሆን

naqbátax mabúti to be cooked by-child good

the future aspect: ሲጠራ ይጠራል ሲባል ይባላል ሲሆን ይሆናል ሲሆኑ ይሆኑል

naqbátax mabúti will be cooked by-child good

the imperfect aspect: ተጠራጠራ ሆኖ ለሰዓት ሆኖ ለሰዓት

linúlútoxin naqbátax mabúti is/are cooked by-child good

the perfect aspect: ገብረካርግጋ፤ በረከተበ፤ ይረከተ፤ linútoxin

naqbátax mabúti was/were cooked by-child good

the nominative affix: $\text{U} \neg \text{C}$

the vocative affix: □□□

the verbal root: לָחַץ lútox cook

the imperative aspect: $\vdash_L \Box(\Box A \supset A)$ $\Box A \supset A$ $\Box \neg A \supset \neg A$

maglútox xaglaláki, bátax let cook the-man, child

the infinitive aspect: $\text{C}_1\text{C}_2\text{C}_3\text{C}_4\text{C}_5\text{C}_6\text{C}_7\text{C}_8\text{C}_9\text{C}_{10}$ $\text{C}_1\text{C}_2\text{C}_3\text{C}_4\text{C}_5\text{C}_6\text{C}_7\text{C}_8\text{C}_9\text{C}_{10}$

maglútox xaglaláki, bátax to cook the-man, child

the future aspect: ᐱᓄᔭᕋᑦᑐᒃᕈᖅ ᐱᓄᔭᕋᑦᑐᒃᕈᖅ ᐳᑲᕆᓂᓗᕐᕙ maqlúlútox

xaqlaláki, bátax will cook the-man, child

the imperfect aspect: $\text{לֹא-בָּרַךְ בְּרִיךְ} \text{ לֹא-בָּרַךְ}$

maglinúlútox xaqlaláki, bátax cooks the-man, child

the perfect aspect: ገረሁገርገርሆኩ፤ ሁርረረረ፤ ጋርተሁ፤ maglinútox

xaqlaláki, bátax cooked the-man, child

the instrumental 1 affix: $\square_{-1}\square$

the vocative affix: □□□

the verbal root: לָחַץ lútox cook

the imperative aspect: ሲጠግሉ ጠግረዋል ጋርተዋል lútoxin

naqlaláki, bátax be cooked by-man, child

the infinitive aspect: ᐅᓚᑎᓕᐱᓂᒃᔪᓗᑦ ᑎᓕᑲᓄᓴᓴᓗᑦ ᐳᓕᓰᓴᓴᖅ lútoxin

naqlaláki, bátax to be cooked by-man, child

the future aspect: ᐱᓚᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕ ᐱᓚᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕ ᐱᓚᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕᑦᑕ lúlútoxin

naqlaláki, bátax will be cooked by-man, child

the imperfect aspect: $\text{לֹא-נִתְּנָה לָנוּ הַיּוֹם} \text{ "not-given to us today"}$

linúlútoxin naqlaláki, bátax is/are cooked by-man, child

the perfect aspect: $\neg \Box (\neg \Box p) \rightarrow \Box p$ $\Box (\neg \Box p) \rightarrow \neg \Box p$; linútoxin

naqlaláki, bátax was/were cooked by-man, child